

10/587468

PATENT

2503-1225

AP20 Rec'd PCT/PTO 27 JUL 2006

IN THE U.S. PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of

Paolo MORAZZONI et al.

Conf.

Application No. **NEW NATIONAL PHASE**

Group

Filed July 27, 2006

Examiner

USE OF A GINKGO COMPLEXES FOR THE ENHANCEMENT OF COGNITIVE  
FUNCTIONS AND THE ALLEVIATION OF MENTAL FATIGUE

**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT**  
**(SUBMISSION CONCURRENT WITH THE**  
**FILING OF A NEW PATENT APPLICATION)**

Assistant Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

July 27, 2006

Sir:

Pursuant to 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.97 and 1.98, and in fulfillment of the duty of disclosure under 37 C.F.R. § 1.56, applicant(s) hereby submit(s) an Information Disclosure Statement for consideration by the Examiner.

**I. LIST OF PATENTS, PUBLICATIONS OR OTHER INFORMATION**

The patents, publications, or other information submitted for consideration by the Office are listed on PTO-1449, attached hereto.

**II. COPIES**

- ☐ Copies of the U.S. patents or publications are not submitted since the USPTO has waived their submission for applications filed after June 30, 2003.
- ☒ Submitted herewith is a legible copy of (i) each foreign patent; (ii) each publication or that portion which caused it to be listed; and (iii) all other information or that portion which caused it to be listed.
- ☐ This application is a National Phase of a PCT application. Some or all of the documents listed on the PTO-1449 are not enclosed because they were cited in the International Search Report and copies should have been forwarded from the International Search Authority pursuant to the trilateral agreement between the USPTO, EPO and JPO, or they are U.S. patents or U.S. published applications. If copies are needed, please contact the undersigned.

III. CONCISE EXPLANATION OF THE RELEVANCE  
(check at least one box)

APPROVED RECEIVED PTO 27 JUL 2006

a. ☒ **DOCUMENTS IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE**

The attached non U.S. patents, non U.S. patent application publications, foreign publications, or other information in the English language do not require a statement of relevancy.

b. ☐ **DOCUMENTS NOT IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE**

A concise explanation of the relevance of all patents, publications, or other information listed that is not in the English language is as follows:

c. ☒ **FOREIGN SEARCH REPORT OR ACTION**

An English language version of the search report or action that indicates the degree of relevance found by the foreign office is attached, thereby satisfying the requirement for a concise explanation. See MPEP 609(A)(3).

d. ☐ **OTHER**

The following additional information is provided for the Examiner's consideration.

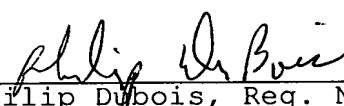
FEES

This Information Disclosure Statement is being filed concurrently with the filing of a new patent application; therefore, no fee is required.

If The Examiner has any questions concerning this IDS, he/she is requested to contact the undersigned.

Respectfully submitted,

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PD/ia

Enclosures: ☒ Form PTO-1449(s)  
☒ Documents  
☒ Foreign Search Report  
☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

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# **INFORMATION DISCLOSURE CITATION IN AN APPLICATION**

(Use several sheets if necessary)

Attorney Docket No.:  
**2503-1225**

Application No.:  
**NEW NATIONAL PHASE**

Applicant:  
**Paolo MORAZZONI et al.**

Filing Date:  
**July 27, 2006**

Group Art Unit:

## **U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

Examiner Initial	Document Number	Date	Name	Class	Subclass	Filing date (if appropriate)
	6,572,899	6/3/2003	GORSEK			

## **FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS**

Examiner Initial	Document Number	Date	Country	Class	Subclass	Translation	
						Yes	No
	WO 03/013549	2/20/2003	WIPO				
	EP 0 275 005	7/20/1988	EUROPE				
	EP 0 441 279	8/14/1991	EUROPE				

## **OTHER DOCUMENTS (Including Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, Etc.)**

	"Phosphatidylserine Complex with Ginkgo" PHYSIOLOGICS, 'Online! 2003, XP002277440 NORTHGLENN, CO, USA, Retrieved from the Internet: URL: <a href="http://www.physiology.com/vf/labels/002632PL.pdf">http://www.physiology.com/vf/labels/002632PL.pdf</a> * table of ingredients; product discussion *
	OTT B R ET AL: "COMPLEMENTARY AND ALTERNATIVE MEDICINES FOR ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE" JOURNAL OF GERIATRIC PSYCHIATRY AND NEUROLOGY, DECKER PERIODICALS, HAMILTON, CA, vol. 11, no. 4, 21 December 1998 (1998-12-21), pages 163-173, XP001052687 ISSN: 0891-9887 * page 163, left-hand column, lines 8-10; page 164, left-hand column, lines 19-23; tables 1,2 *
	PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN vol. 2003, no. 10, 8 October 2003 (2003-10-08) & JP 2003 169632 A (SAPURI:KK), 17 June 2003 (2003-06-17) abstract
	DATABASE WPI Section Ch, Week 200314 Derwent Publications Ltd., London, GB; Class B05, AN 2003-145335 XP002277442 & KR 2002 069 539 A (DOOSAN CORP) 5 September 2002 (2002-09-05) abstract
	KIDD P M: "A REVIEW OF NUTRIENTS AND BOTANICALS IN THE INTEGRATIVE MANAGEMENT OF COGNITIVE DYSFUNCTION" ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE REVIEW, THORNE RESEARCH INC., SANDPOINT,, US, vol. 4, no. 3, June 1999 (1999-06), pages 144-161, XP008024312 ISSN: 1089-5159 * abstract; figure 2; page 148, right-hand column, second paragraph; page 153, left-hand column, first and second paragraphs; page 154, left-hand column, last paragraph *
	BORCHERS A T ET AL: "INFLAMMATION AND NATIVE AMERICAN MEDICINE: THE ROLE OF BOTANICALS" AMERICAN JOURNAL OF CLINICAL NUTRITION, BETHESDA, MD, US, vol. 72, no. 2, August 2000 (2000-08), pages 339-347, XP001083537 ISSN: 0002-9165 abstract; table 1
	SASAKI KEIKO ET AL: "Bilobalide prevents reduction of gamma-aminobutyric acid levels and glutamic acid decarboxylase activity induced by 4-O-methylpyridoxine in mouse hippocampus" LIFE SCIENCES, vol. 67, no. 6, 30 June 2000 (2000-06-30), pages 709-715, XP002277441 & ISSN: 0024-3205 page 710, line 8 - line 11

EXAMINER:

DATE CONSIDERED

EXAMINER: Initial if citation considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP § 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to the applicant.

\* English language abstract provided for the Examiner's convenience